



Annual National Workshop for Dairy Economists and Policy Analysts

Session IV: Status and Opportunities for Dairy Sectors Around the World

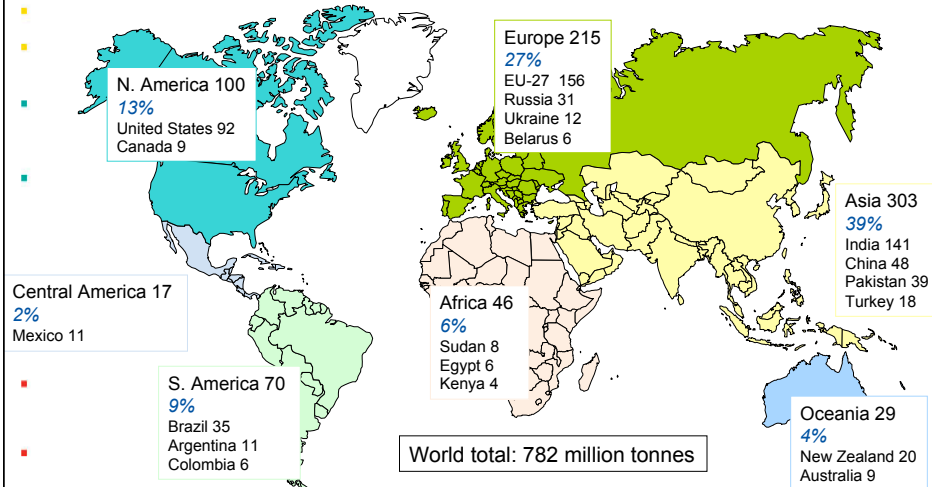
# The World Dairy Situation

Véronique Pilet, CNIEL, France  
Milwaukee, May 1, 2014

## World dairy production (all categories included)



Geographic breakdown of world milk production in 2013 (millions of tonnes)

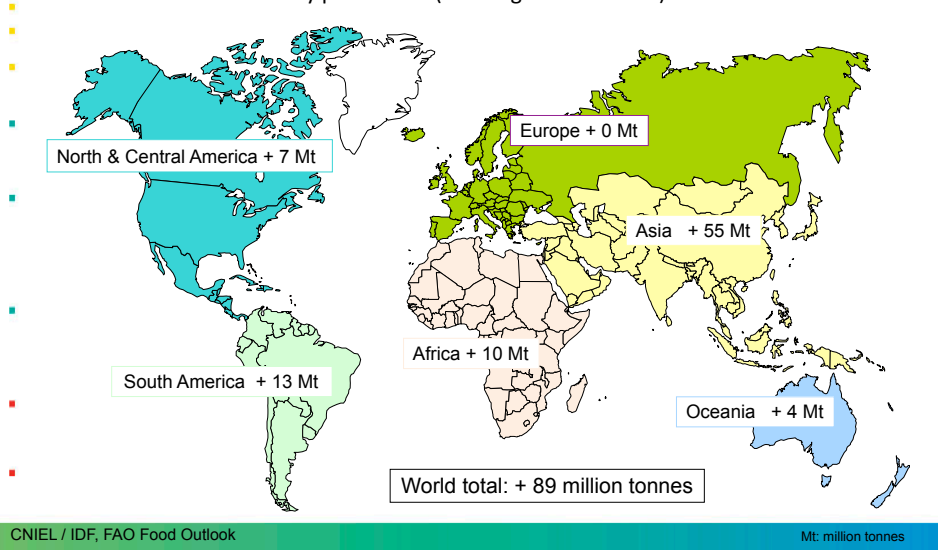


FAO Food Outlook November 2013, IDF, DCANZ for NZ

# Regional dynamics



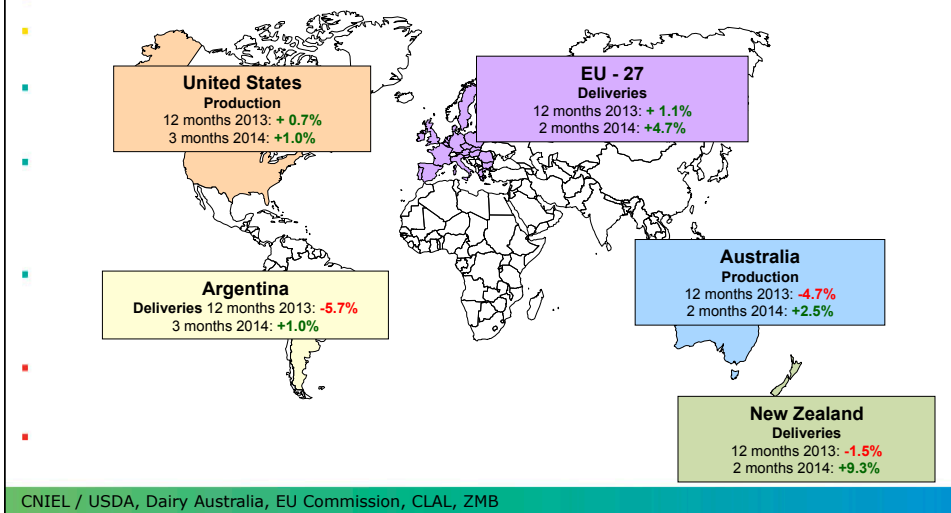
Evolution of dairy production (all categories included) 2008 to 2013



# Recent production trends by the major suppliers in 2013



Recent production tendencies among major suppliers of the world market



# World Dairy Leaders

Ranking based on 2012 turnover (USD)

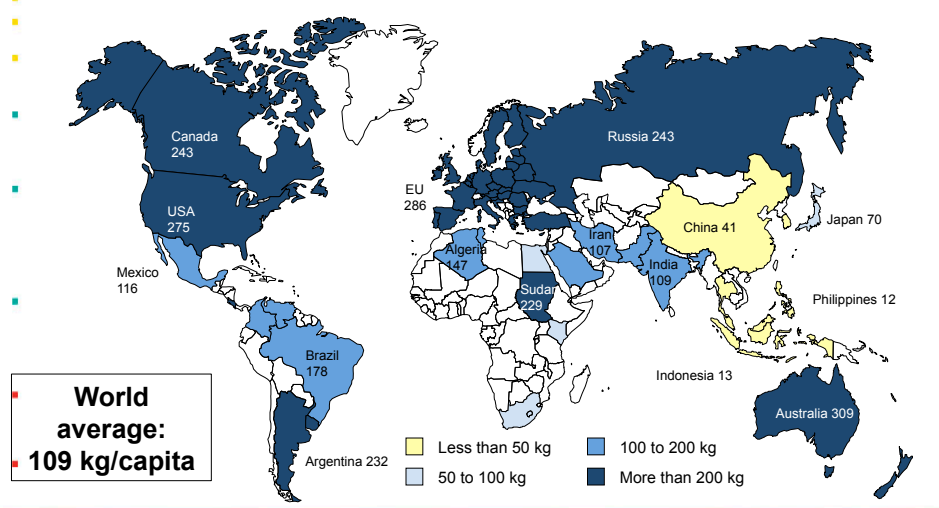


	Country	2010	2011	2012	Annual growth '11-12	
1	Lactalis	FR	12,5	17,5	20,2	+ 15%
2	Nestlé	CH	19,6	18,6	19,8	+ 7%
3	Fonterra	NZ	11,9	15,3	15,8	+ 4%
4	Danone	FR	12,9	15,6	15,0	- 4%
5	FrieslandCampina	NL	11,9	13,4	13,2	- 1%
6	DFA	US	9,8	13,0	12,1	- 7%
7	Dean Foods	US	12,1	13,1	11,5	- 12%
8	Arla Foods	DK	8,7	10,3	10,9	+ 6%
9	Meiji Dairies	JP	7,0	7,4	7,5	+ 1%
10	Morinaga Milk Industry	JP	6,8	7,4	7,2	- 3%
11	Saputo	CA	5,8	6,8	7,2	+ 4%
12	Yili	CN	4,4	5,8	6,7	+ 15%
13	Müller	DE	na	na	6,0	
14	Lala	MX	na	na	6,0	
15	Mengniu	CN	4,5	5,8	5,7	- 1%
16	DMK	DE	5,3	6,4	5,7	- 11%
17	Sodiaal	FR	5,3	6,1	5,6	- 9%
18	Bongrain	FR	4,7	5,5	5,2	- 5%
19	Land O'Lakes	US	3,5	4,3	4,2	- 4%
20	Glanbia	IE	3,4	4,4	3,9	- 12%
21	Kraft Foods	US	7,0	7,7	3,8	- 50%
22	Agropur	CA	3,2	3,7	3,7	- 1%
23	Schreiber	US	na	na	3,5	
24	Bel	FR	3,2	3,5	3,4	- 3%
25	Tine	NO	3,1	3,5	3,4	- 2%

# Geographical variations of dairy product consumption



Apparent dairy product consumption levels in 2013 (kg per capita)



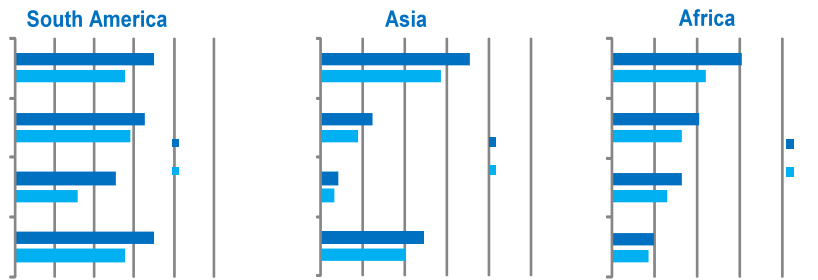
**World average:**  
109 kg/capita

CNIEL / IDF, FAO Food Outlook, PRB

# Dairy consumption: fast growing regions



## Development per capita consumption in fast-growing countries per region (2012 compared to 2005)



IDF, FAO Food Outlook

# World Trade



World trade: key exporters, export share (%) (B)

World trade: top-5 exporters

World trade: dairy products

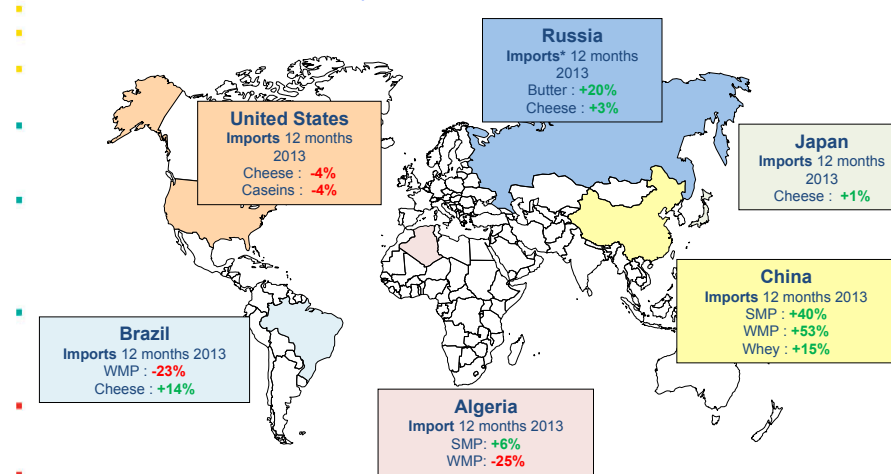
(B) Based on milk equivalents.

IDF, FAO Food Outlook

# Demand is sustained on main markets



## Recent import tendencies on substantial markets



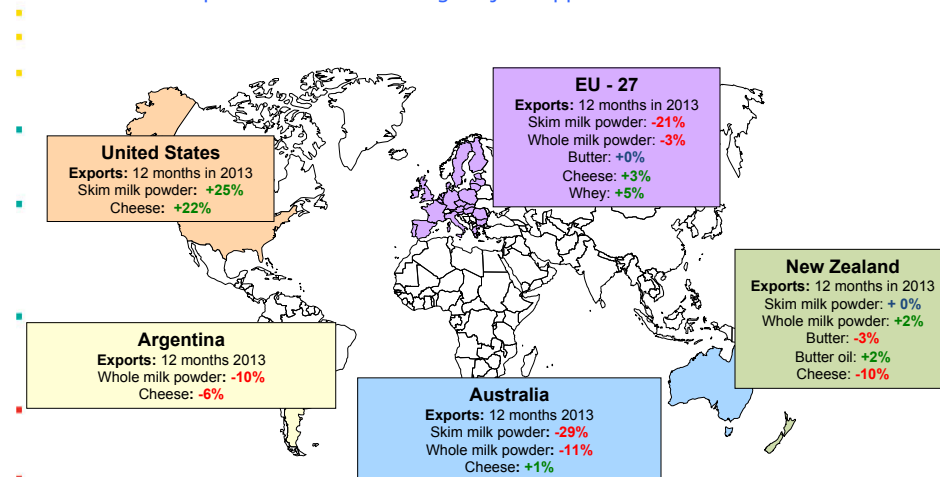
\*Russian imports do not account for volumes originating from Belarus  
 NB: Evolution of imports based on volume

CNIEL / Ubifrance, national customs

# Presence on the world market



## Recent export tendencies among major suppliers of the world market



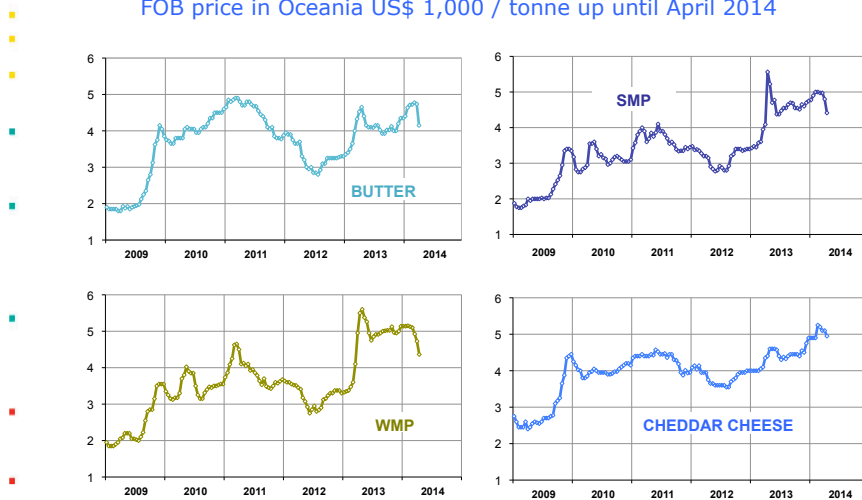
NB: Evolution of exports on a volume basis

CNIEL / USDA, Dairy Australia, Commission, ZMB, Ubifrance, national customs

# World market prices still at high levels

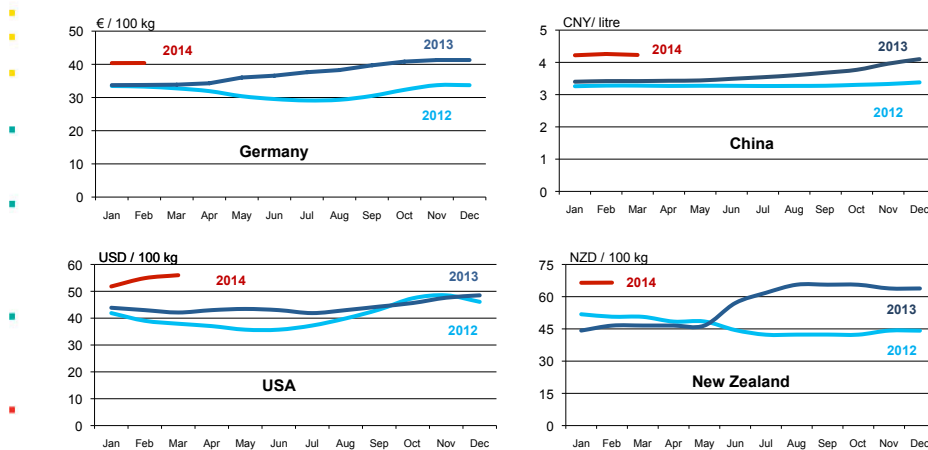


FOB price in Oceania US\$ 1,000 / tonne up until April 2014



CNIEL / USDA

# Farmgate milk prices throughout the World



NB: fat and protein content references differ from one country to another.

CNIEL, ZMB, USDA, CLAL

## SUMMARY



- ⇒ Bad weather + High input prices had led to a low start in 2013
- ⇒ But global dairy production is now rapidly rebounding
- ⇒ Dairy demand remains strong, esp. from emerging markets
- ⇒ Markets put under pressure and reached record levels
- ⇒ Next?
  - ↪ Seasonal peak in Northern hemisphere
  - ↪ End of quotas in Europe
  - ↪ Weather & sanitary issues
  - ↪ ...



## Q & A

